Adaptive Welding

Basic Description

FANUC Robotics has taken its proven arc welding process technology and combined it with the joint sensing capabilities of the Servo Robot sensor to offer a real time adaptive welding process. Operating within the ArcTool application software is a userdefinable adaptive algorithm that utilizes sensor feedback to dynamically adjust welding parameters. These parameters include weaving, travel speed, voltage and wire feed speed to volumetrically fill the supported joint designs. This ArcTool option enables the robot to adapt the welding process dynamically as the joint geometry changes, thereby increasing the reliability and productivity of the welding operation.

A user-defined algorithm, providing infinite flexibility, controls the adaptability of the process. There are no look-up tables limiting the degree of adaptation. Seamless integration offers complete process control through the robot teach pendant. Adaptive Welding with the Servo Robot sensor has the flexibility to support part finding, seam finding, seam tracking, coordinated motion, adaptive process control and multipass welding with root pass memorization (MP/RPM). This flexibility improves weld quality and permits robotic welding on applications not previously considered.

Benefits

- Coordinated motion optimizes weld position while adapting to volumetric fill.
- Coordinated jogging eases teaching with fewer points to achieve weld quality.
- Multi-pass with Root Pass Memorization (RPM) allows adaptive multi-pass welds without additional sensor scans.



- ArcTool application software offers an easy-to-use, menudriven user interface allowing process optimization from a single source.
- Flexibility to add or delete welding passes without extensive reprogramming or parameter development.
- Simplified teach pendant programming structure reduces programming and setup time.
- All the data is stored in the teach pendant header, which simplifies file saving and program copying.
- Weld joint based programming supports all joints detected by the Servo Robot sensor.
- Cycle times are optimized by tracking while welding and weaving.

Features

 Adaptive process does not use look up tables and allows infinite control of the welding process.

- A user-definable adaptive algorithm controls the welding process, making the necessary process changes to achieve the desired fill volume.
- Infinitely adjustable algorithm gives the user the control to customize for specific applications, welds or individual joints.
- Pass-specific control gives the ability to enable or disable the adaptive process between passes as well as define the process control.
- Includes serial communication between robot controller and vision system.
- Simplified programming structure controlling the weld sequence and weld pass direction minimizes distortion.
- Detects and compensates for joint mismatch, optimizing fill as needed, which improves weld quality.

Adaptive Pass Specific Welding Control:

Weld schedules	Volts, Amps, WFS, Trim, Wave Control, Travel Speed and Delay Time	
Weave schedules	Frequency, Amplitude, Right Dwell, Left Dwell and Angle	
Multi-pass offsets	X mm, Y mm, Z mm, Work Angle and Travel Angle	
Run-in schedules	Volts, Amps, WFS, Trim, Wave Control and Delay Time	
Burn-back schedules	Volts, Amps, WFS, Trim, Wave Control and Delay Time	
Crater fill schedules	Volts, Amps, WFS, Trim, Wave Control and Delay Time	

Sensor: Scans the Weld Joint Sensor Measures: Gap, Area, Mismatch User Defined Variables Is the joint Flag User Error: within user Joint outside of specified limits defined limits No Yes Algorithm Calculates Changes: Volts, Trim Wire Feed Speed Travel Speed Weave Amplitude, Frequency, Dwell TCP position On-The-Fly Utility: Adjusts the weld path and process variables on the fly

Basic Flow Diagram of Adaptive Process



FANUC ARC Mate series robot integrated to a Servo Robot MSPOT-90 laser joint scanner.

Typical Weld Joints and Process Application



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Note: Dimensions are shown in millimeters. Detailed CAD data are available upon request.

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